



Air maths tuition

Interact, engage and perform

What is Logarithm?

$$\log_a N = x \text{ since } a^x = N$$

$$\log_3 9 = 2 \text{ since } 3^2 = 9$$

$$\log_2 32 = 5 \text{ since } 2^5 = 32$$

$$\log_5 20 = 1.861... \text{ as } 5^{1.9} \approx 20$$

What does log mean?

Answer: log to base 10

$$\text{So } \log 100 = 2 \text{ since } 10^2 = 100$$

$$\log 1000 = 3 \text{ since } 10^3 = 1000$$

Short exercise

$$\log_2 8 = 3 \text{ as } 2^3 = 8$$

$$\log_9 3 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ as } 9^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3$$

$$\log_3 \frac{1}{9} = -2 \text{ as } 3^{-2} = \frac{1}{3^2} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\log 10 = 1 \text{ as } 10^1 = 10$$

$$\log_5 1 = 0 \text{ as } 5^0 = 1$$

$$\log_3 12 = 2.261... \\ = 2.3(1 \text{ dp}) \text{ as } 3^{2.3} \approx 12$$

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