



## Sequences / Sigma Notation

### | Past Paper Question | C1 Edexcel June 2013 Q4

A sequence  $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots$  is defined by

$$a_1 = 4$$

$$a_{n+1} = k(a_n + 2), \quad \text{for } n \geq 1$$

where  $k$  is a constant.

- (a) Find an expression for  $a_2$  in terms of  $k$ . (1)

Given that  $\sum_{i=1}^3 a_i = 2$ ,

- (b) find the two possible values of  $k$ . (6)

(a) when  $n=1$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore a_2 &= k(a_1 + 2) \\ &= k(4 + 2) \\ &= 6k\end{aligned}$$

(b)  $\sum_{i=1}^3 a_i = 2$

$$\therefore a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = 2$$

$$\therefore 4 + 6k + k(6k+2) = 2$$

$$\therefore 6k^2 + 8k + 2 = 0$$

$$\therefore 3k^2 + 4k + 1 = 0$$

$$\therefore (3k+1)(k+1) = 0$$

$$\therefore 3k+1=0 \text{ or } k+1=0$$

$$\therefore k = -\frac{1}{3} \text{ or } k = -1$$



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