



Air maths tuition

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Parametric Equations - Parabola (Example)

A curve has parametric equations $x = \cot t + 1$, $y = \operatorname{cosec}^2 t - 4$, $0 < t < \pi$
show that the cartesian equation of the curve is a parabola and sketch the curve. State the domain and range.

$$\text{Since } x = \cot t + 1$$

$$\therefore \cot t = x - 1$$

$$\text{and } y = \operatorname{cosec}^2 t - 4$$

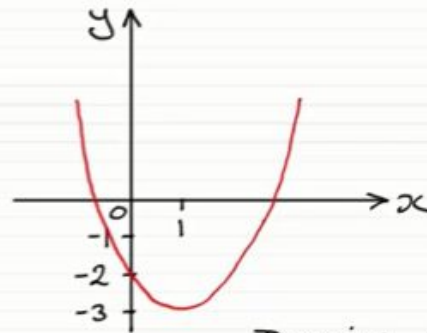
$$\therefore \operatorname{cosec}^2 t = y + 4$$

$$\text{Since } 1 + \cot^2 t \equiv \operatorname{cosec}^2 t$$

$$\therefore 1 + (x-1)^2 = y + 4$$

$$\therefore y = (x-1)^2 - 3$$

$$\therefore y = x^2 - 2x - 2$$



Domain: $x \in \mathbb{R}$

Range: $y \geq -3$

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