



Air maths tuition

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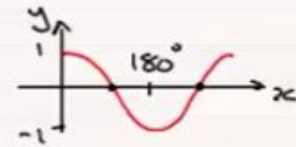
Max min values of a trig expression | Past Paper Question | C3 Edexcel June 2013 Q8(ii)b

Determine the greatest and least values of

$$25 - (4 \cos \theta - 2 \sin \theta)^2 \text{ and the smallest positive value of } \theta$$
$$\text{Now } 25 - (4 \cos \theta - 2 \sin \theta)^2 \equiv 25 - [\sqrt{20} \cos(\theta + 26.5650\dots)]^2$$
$$\equiv 25 - 20 \cos^2(\theta + 26.5650\dots)^\circ$$

Max value occurs when $\cos(\quad) = 0$

$$\therefore \text{max value} = 25, \quad \theta + 26.5650\dots = 90^\circ$$
$$\therefore \theta = 63.435\dots$$
$$= 63.4^\circ \text{ (3sf)}$$



Min value occurs when $\cos(\quad) = -1$ or 1

$$\therefore \text{min value} = 25 - 20, \quad \theta + 26.5650\dots = 180^\circ \Rightarrow \theta = 153.435\dots$$
$$= 5 \quad \quad \quad = 153^\circ \text{ (3sf)}$$

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