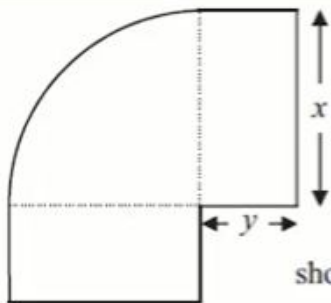




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## Calculus - Min Value | Past Paper Question | C2 Edexcel January 2012 Q8(d)



The figure shows a flowerbed. Its shape is a quarter of a circle of radius  $x$  metres with two equal rectangles attached to it along its radii. Each rectangle has length equal to  $x$  metres and width equal to  $y$  metres.

Given that the area of the flowerbed is  $4 \text{ m}^2$ ,

show that

(a)  $y = \frac{16 - \pi x^2}{8x}$  (b) the perimeter  $P$  metres is given by  $P = \frac{8}{x} + 2x$

(c) Use calculus to find the minimum value of  $P$ .  $x = 2 \Rightarrow P = 8$

(d) Find the width of each rectangle when the perimeter is a minimum.  
Give your answer to the nearest centimetre.

when  $x = 2$ , width  $y = \frac{16 - \pi(2)^2}{8(2)} = 0.2146\dots \text{m} = 21 \text{ cm (to nearest cm)}$

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